

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

12MP	Twelfth Malaysia Plan, 2021 – 2025	GG	government guarantees
1MDB	1Malaysia Development Berhad	GHG	greenhouse gas
5G	fifth-generation cellular network	GLCs	government-linked companies
B40	bottom 40% of household income group	GNI	gross national income
BCX	Bursa Carbon Exchange	GNS	gross national savings
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia	ICT	information and communications technology
bps	basis points	i-MILIKI	Keluarga Malaysia Home Ownership Initiative
BTC	bid-to-cover	JENDELA	National Digital Network
CENDANA	Cultural Economy Development Agency	KVDT	Klang Valley Double Track
CITA	companies income tax	KWAP	Retirement Fund Incorporated
COVID-19	Coronavirus Disease 2019	LNG	liquefied natural gas
CPI	Consumer Price Index	LPPSA	Public Sector Home Financing Board
CPO	crude palm oil	LRT	Light Rail Transit
CSOs	civil society organisations	LRT3	Light Rail Transit Line 3
DanaInfra	DanaInfra Nasional Berhad	MGII	Malaysian Government Investment Issues
DDI	domestic direct investment	MGS	Malaysian Government Securities
DE	development expenditure	MHTC	Malaysia Healthcare Travel Council
DSC	Debt Service Charges	MIDA	Malaysian Investment Development Authority
E&E	electrical and electronic	MITB	Malaysian Islamic Treasury Bills
ECRL	East Coast Rail Link	MNCs	multinational companies
EMDEs	emerging market and developing economies	MRL	Malaysia Rail Link Sdn. Bhd.
EPF	Employees Provident Fund	MRT	Mass Rapid Transit
ESG	environmental, social and governance	MSMEs	micro, small and medium enterprises
EV	electric vehicle	MTB	Malaysian Treasury Bills
FDI	foreign direct investment	MTFF	Medium-Term Fiscal Framework
Fed	US Federal Reserve	MTRS	Medium-Term Revenue Strategy
FELDA	Federal Land Development Authority	MySPC	Malaysia Social Protection Council
FIFA	Federation Internationale de Football Association	MySTEP	Malaysia Short-Term Employment Programme
GDP	gross domestic product		

NFPCs	non-financial public corporations	R&D	research and development
NGOs	non-governmental organisations	R&D&C&I	research, development commercialisation and innovation
OE	operating expenditure	RM	Ringgit Malaysia
OPR	Overnight Policy Rate	RPGT	Real Property Gains Tax
PFI	private financing initiatives	RTS	Rapid Transit System
PITA	petroleum income tax	SJKP	Skim Jaminan Kredit Perumahan
PPI	Producer Price Index	SPK	Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan
PPP	public-private partnership	SST	Sales Tax and Service Tax
PPR	Program Perumahan Rakyat	TVET	technical and vocational education and training
Prasarana	Prasarana Malaysia Berhad	US	United States of America
PTPTN	Perbadanan Tabung Pendidikan Tinggi Nasional	USD	US Dollar

