

# Statistical Tables



## LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

	Table No.
<b>I. Socioeconomic Indicators</b>	
Selected Socioeconomic Statistics	1.1
<b>II. International Economy</b>	
Key Economic Data of Selected Countries	2.1
<b>III. Macroeconomy</b>	
<b>National Accounts</b>	
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices	3.1
Index of Services	3.2
Industrial Production Index	3.3
Gross National Income by Demand Aggregates	3.4
Private Consumption Indicators	3.5
Private Investment Indicators	3.6
<b>External Sector</b>	
Malaysia's Trade with Major Trading Partners	3.7
External Trade Indices	3.8
Production, Exports Volume and Value of Major Primary Commodities	3.9
Direction of Major Exports	3.10
Exports of Manufactured Goods	3.11
Source of Major Imports	3.12
Balance of Payments	3.13
<b>Prices</b>	
Consumer Price Index by Region	3.14
Consumer Price Index by Stratum	3.15
Consumer Price Index by State	3.16
Core Index	3.17
Producer Price Index - Local Production	3.18
<b>Labour Market</b>	
Labour Force	3.19
Employment by Industry	3.20
Active Registrants	3.21
Vacancies and Placements	3.22
<b>IV. Financial and Capital Markets</b>	
Interest Rates	4.1
Broad Money (M3)	4.2
Key Exchange Rates	4.3
Commercial Banks: Loans Outstanding by Purpose and Sector	4.4
Government and Corporate Bond Yields	4.5
Bursa Malaysia: Selected Indicators	4.6
Islamic Banks: Loans Outstanding by Purpose and Sector	4.7
<b>V. Sustainable Development Goals</b>	
Progress on Sustainable Development Goals by Indicator	5.1

## STATISTICAL ANNOTATION

The Statistics Appendix provides time series data on the key economic variables. Each table contains current selected economic data. Percentage changes are provided for important variables as an indication of economic trends. In addition, percentage of totals and footnotes are also provided where necessary. The sum of the component figures may not be tally with the subtotal or total due to rounding. In some series, historical figures have been revised. Estimates for 2022 are based on six to eight months data and forecasts for 2023 have been provided where appropriate. Unless otherwise stated, the source of data is from the Ministry of Finance, Malaysia.

### Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

The Malaysian Population and Housing Census is carried out every ten years with the aim of obtaining a comprehensive and detailed population and housing stock and profile down to the smallest geographical level at a time as a benchmark for the population's demographic and socio-economic characteristics. The latest census was carried out in 2020 and is the sixth census carried out since the establishment of Malaysia in 1963. Data from this Census will be used in measuring the achievements of policy implementation by the Government towards becoming a nation that achieves sustainable growth with fair and equitable distribution across income groups, ethnicities, regions and supply chains. The Census data also form the basis for monitoring population and housing trends to national development planning.

### Population Census Implementation Approach:

In implementing the Population and Housing Census the De Jure approach is used. De Jure approach means that everyone is enumerated on the Census Day according to their living quarters of residence.

### Data Collection Methods

The data collection of this Census used online and offline method as follows:

1. **e-Census:** Completion of questionnaires online by respondents.
2. **Computer Assisted Telephone Interview (CATI):** The enumerator conducts an interview over the phone and all respondent information will be entered into the CATI system.
3. **Computer Assisted Personal Interview (CAPI):** Information is collected through interviews with respondents and information is recorded online and offline using a tablet or smartphone.
4. **Paper and Pen Interview (PAPI):** Information is collected through face-to-face interviews and information is recorded in the questionnaire.
5. **Drop-off & Pick-up (DOPU):** The questionnaire is left (drop-off) at the respondent's Living Quarters and picked up again (pick-up) after it has been completely filled out by the respondent.

### Acronyms and Abbreviations

NPISHs	Non-profit institutions serving households
US	United States
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
IMF	International Monetary Fund
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
FBM-KLCI	Financial Times Stock Exchange (FTSE) Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index
MSIC	Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
PT3	Pentaksiran Tingkatan 3
PMR	Penilaian Menengah Rendah
SRP	Sijil Rendah Pelajaran
LCE	Lower Certificate of Education
SPM	Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia
MCE	Malaysian Certificate of Education
STPM	Sijil Tinggi Pelajaran Malaysia
MHSC	Malaysian Higher School Certificate
n.a.	Not available
cont'd	Continued
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified
etc.	et cetera

## 1.1. SELECTED SOCIOECONOMIC STATISTICS

Malaysia

Indicator	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>10</sup>	2022 <sup>11</sup>
<b>Demographic Statistics</b>					
Population <sup>1</sup> ('000)					
Total	32,382	32,523	32,447	32,576	32,652
Male	16,721	16,765	16,966	17,001	17,000
Female	15,661	15,758	15,481	15,576	15,652
Sex ratio <sup>2</sup>	107	106	110	109	109
Population density (per square kilometre)	98	98	98	99	99
Dependency ratio (%)					
Total <sup>3</sup>	43.4	43.4	44.3	44.1	43.9
Young age <sup>4</sup>	34.1	33.7	34.6	34.0	33.4
Old age <sup>5</sup>	9.3	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.5
Life expectancy at birth <sup>1</sup>					
Total	74.6	74.8	74.7	74.5 <sup>10</sup>	73.4 <sup>11</sup>
Male	72.3	72.5	72.5	72.3 <sup>10</sup>	71.3 <sup>11</sup>
Female	77.2	77.4	77.2	77.0 <sup>10</sup>	75.8 <sup>11</sup>
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>
<b>Education</b>					
Primary school enrolment rate <sup>6</sup> (%)	97.9	97.9	98.1	98.2	98.3
Secondary school enrolment rate <sup>7</sup> (%)	91.1	91.1	92.5	92.4	92.5
Higher education institutions enrolment <sup>8</sup>	1,325,699	1,343,830	1,323,449	1,224,098	1,207,593
Pupil-teacher ratio					
Primary schools	11.6	11.6	11.6	12.0	12.3
Secondary schools	12.0	12.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
Literacy rate <sup>9</sup> (%)	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.3	96.4

<sup>1</sup> Year 2018 and 2019: Data refers to mid-year population estimates based on the adjusted 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia  
For year 2020 to 2022: Data refers to mid-year population estimates based on the adjusted 2020 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

<sup>2</sup> The number of males per 100 females

<sup>3</sup> The ratio of the number of persons aged 0-14 years and 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

<sup>4</sup> The ratio of the number of persons aged 0-14 years to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

<sup>5</sup> The ratio of the number of persons aged 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

<sup>6</sup> Percentage of school aged children between 6+ and 11+ years at primary level in Government and private schools

<sup>7</sup> Percentage of school aged children between 12+ and 16+ years at secondary level in Government and private schools

<sup>8</sup> Includes public university, private higher education institutions, polytechnic and community college

<sup>9</sup> Aged 15 years and above with formal education, excluding non-Malaysian citizens

<sup>10</sup> Preliminary

<sup>11</sup> Estimate

## 1.1. SELECTED SOCIOECONOMIC STATISTICS (cont'd)

Malaysia

Indicator	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Health</b>					
Population per doctor	554	530	482	441	420
Official beds strength in public sector <sup>12</sup>	46,194	46,611	46,988	48,305	49,781
<b>Information Technology</b>					
Mobile-cellular penetration rate per 100 inhabitants (%)	131.2	130.2	135.4	133.6	142.1
Mobile-broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants (%)	109.3	113.0	123.7	118.7	126.4
<b>Infrastructure</b>					
Rural electricity coverage (% of housing unit)	96.1	96.4	97.0	97.4	97.5
Electricity index	111.3	115.4	119.2	114.8	117.5
	<b>2009</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2019</b>
<b>Poverty Structure<sup>13</sup></b>					
Incidence of absolute poverty (% of households)					
Total	3.8	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.2
Urban	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Rural	8.4	3.4	1.6	1.0	0.8
Incidence of relative poverty (% of households)					
Total	19.3	19.2	15.6	15.9	16.9
Urban	17.9	17.9	13.7	11.1	12.8
Rural	13.1	15.1	14.4	33.0	33.2

<sup>12</sup> Comprising Ministry of Health (MOH) hospitals (includes special medical institutions) and non-MOH Hospitals (university hospitals and military hospitals)

<sup>13</sup> Based on 2019 Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey year

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia; Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission; Ministry of Education; Ministry of Higher Education; Ministry of Health and Ministry of Rural Development

## 2.1. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita <sup>1</sup> (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate <sup>2</sup> (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports <sup>3</sup> (USD billion)	Imports <sup>4</sup> (USD billion)
<b>Advanced Economies</b>								
2019	1.7	52,034.8	1.3	4.8	337.9	-	15,572.3	15,301.7
2020	-4.5	49,439.5	0.7	6.6	207.8	-	14,035.5	13,803.9
2021	5.2	51,931.9	3.1	5.6	379.3	-	17,015.2	16,671.6
2022 <sup>5</sup>	2.5	53,482.1	6.6	4.7	-65.0	-	18,837.1	18,853.1
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>54,593.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>19,999.1</b>	<b>19,884.7</b>
<b>United States</b>								
2019	2.3	62,417.6	1.8	3.7	-472.1	128.9	1,643.2	2,567.4
2020	-3.4	59,803.4	1.2	8.1	-616.1	145.8	1,424.9	2,406.9
2021	5.7	63,017.8	4.7	5.4	-806.6	251.6	1,754.6	2,937.1
2022 <sup>5</sup>	2.3	65,117.5	7.7	3.5	-877.8	-	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>66,281.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-855.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Euro Area</b>								
2019	1.6	-	1.2	7.6	306.7	936.6	3,819.7	3,435.0
2020	-6.3	-	0.3	8.0	250.0	1,102.3	3,489.9	3,094.4
2021	5.4	-	2.6	7.7	345.2	1,220.8	4,156.6	3,699.6
2022 <sup>5</sup>	2.6	-	5.3	7.3	257.1	-	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>344.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Singapore</b>								
2019	1.1	98,283.3	0.6	2.3	54.3	279.5	390.8	359.3
2020	-4.1	94,505.6	-0.2	3.0	58.1	362.3	362.5	329.8
2021	7.6	106,032.2	2.3	2.6	71.9	417.9	457.4	406.2
2022 <sup>5</sup>	4.0	112,699.0	3.5	2.4	55.3	-	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>116,829.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Republic of Korea</b>								
2019	2.2	42,850.3	0.4	3.8	59.7	408.8	542.2	503.3
2020	-0.7	42,426.5	0.5	3.9	75.9	443.1	512.5	467.6
2021	4.1	44,217.9	2.5	3.7	88.3	463.1	644.4	615.1
2022 <sup>5</sup>	2.3	45,438.2	4.0	3.6	39.3	-	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>46,837.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Japan</b>								
2019	-0.2	41,723.6	0.5	2.4	176.0	1,368.9	705.6	721.0
2020	-4.5	39,964.9	0.0	2.8	148.8	1,440.2	641.3	635.5
2021	1.7	40,723.2	-0.3	2.8	141.7	1,448.1	756.0	769.0
2022 <sup>5</sup>	1.7	41,809.2	1.0	2.6	117.2	-	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>42,965.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>142.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>EMDEs</b>								
2019	3.7	11,373.8	5.1	-	0.7	-	9,114.2	8,914.6
2020	-2.0	11,000.3	5.2	-	160.1	-	8,250.3	7,908.2
2021	6.8	11,648.5	5.9	-	365.3	-	10,695.2	10,071.1
2022 <sup>5</sup>	3.6	11,962.5	9.5	-	682.3	-	12,395.5	11,399.2
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>12,351.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>420.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>12,720.1</b>	<b>11,971.6</b>

## 2.1. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES (cont'd)

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita <sup>1</sup> (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate <sup>2</sup> (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports <sup>3</sup> (USD billion)	Imports <sup>4</sup> (USD billion)
<b>China</b>								
2019	5.9	15,893.0	2.9	3.6	102.9	3,388.7	2,499.5	2,078.4
2020	2.2	16,226.1	2.4	4.2	248.8	3,536.0	2,590.0	2,066.0
2021	8.1	17,531.1	0.9	4.0	317.3	3,606.2	3,364.0	2,687.5
2022 <sup>5</sup>	3.3	18,298.5	2.1	3.7	213.4	-	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>19,235.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>214.6</b>	-	-	-
<b>India</b>								
2019	3.7	6,683.5	4.8	-	-24.5	461.8	324.3	486.1
2020	-6.6	6,192.8	6.2	-	24.0	588.4	276.4	373.2
2021	8.7	6,682.1	5.5	-	-49.3	635.3	395.4	572.5
2022 <sup>5</sup>	7.4	7,158.9	6.1	-	-102.0	-	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7,582.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	-	<b>-96.1</b>	-	-	-
<b>ASEAN-5<sup>7</sup></b>								
2019	4.8	12,795.8	2.1	-	29.7	-	-	-
2020	-3.4	12,215.0	1.4	-	57.7	-	-	-
2021	3.4	12,522.0	2.0	-	-3.4	-	-	-
2022 <sup>5</sup>	5.3	13,061.2	3.5	-	62.7	-	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>13,699.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	-	<b>30.2</b>	-	-	-
<b>Indonesia</b>								
2019	5.0	11,976.5	2.8	5.2	-30.3	129.2	167.7	171.3
2020	-2.1	11,586.2	2.0	7.1	-4.4	135.9	163.3	141.6
2021	3.7	11,923.7	1.6	6.5	3.3	144.9	229.9	196.0
2022 <sup>5</sup>	5.3	12,449.3	3.3	6.0	57.7	-	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>13,074.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	-	-	-
<b>Malaysia</b>								
2019	4.4	11,228.3	0.7	3.3	12.8	103.6	240.2	205.0
2020	-5.5	10,396.6	-1.2	4.5	14.1	107.6	234.6	190.7
2021	3.1	11,449.6	2.5	4.6	14.2	116.9	299.3	238.2
2022 <sup>5</sup>	6.5 – 7.0	12,207.9	3.3	3.8 – 4.0	1.7 <sup>10</sup>	108.2 <sup>9</sup>	236.1 <sup>8</sup>	199.9 <sup>8</sup>
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>4.0 – 5.0</b>	<b>12,904.6</b>	<b>2.8 – 3.3</b>	<b>3.5 – 3.7</b>	<b>16.4</b>	-	<b>346.6</b>	<b>265.8</b>

<sup>1</sup> Expressed in current USD price except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) dollars per person)

<sup>2</sup> Composites for the country groups are averages of national unemployment rates weighted by labour force in the respective countries

<sup>3</sup> Expressed in Exports of Merchandise only except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Exports of Merchandise and Services)

<sup>4</sup> Expressed in Imports of Merchandise only except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Exports of Merchandise and Services)

<sup>5</sup> Estimate

<sup>6</sup> Forecast

<sup>7</sup> Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Thailand and Viet Nam

<sup>8</sup> As at August 2022

<sup>9</sup> As at 30 August 2022

<sup>10</sup> As at 30 June 2022

Sources: International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook (April and July 2022); IMF Database; World Trade Organization Trade Statistics; Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance Malaysia



### 3.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

at constant 2015 prices, Malaysia  
RM million

Kind of Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021 <sup>2</sup>	2022 <sup>3</sup>	2023 <sup>4</sup>
Agriculture	101,573 (1.9)	99,106 (-2.4)	98,898 (-0.2)	99,036 (0.1)	101,266 (2.3)
Mining and quarrying	102,887 (-0.6)	92,879 (-9.7)	93,150 (0.3)	95,087 (2.1)	96,165 (1.1)
Manufacturing	316,283 (3.8)	307,847 (-2.7)	337,219 (9.5)	358,615 (6.3)	372,458 (3.9)
Construction	66,453 (0.4)	53,616 (-19.3)	50,802 (-5.2)	51,948 (2.3)	54,407 (4.7)
Services	820,576 (6.2)	776,361 (-5.4)	791,068 (1.9)	856,329 (8.2)	898,808 (5.0)
Utilities	38,326 (6.1)	37,857 (-1.2)	38,837 (2.6)	40,164 (3.4)	41,140 (2.4)
Wholesale and retail trade	242,704 (6.8)	228,260 (-6.0)	232,006 (1.6)	252,226 (8.7)	260,721 (3.4)
Food & beverages and accommodation	49,821 (9.5)	36,527 (-26.7)	32,513 (-11.0)	42,105 (29.5)	45,396 (7.8)
Transportation and storage	53,632 (6.8)	42,139 (-21.4)	42,671 (1.3)	54,456 (27.6)	58,295 (7.0)
Information and communication	84,225 (6.5)	89,252 (6.0)	94,874 (6.3)	99,299 (4.7)	103,917 (4.6)
Finance and insurance	93,358 (4.8)	96,105 (2.9)	105,713 (10.0)	105,101 (-0.6)	108,373 (3.1)
Real estate and business services	68,763 (7.9)	58,399 (-15.1)	51,972 (-11.0)	61,433 (18.2)	65,490 (6.6)
Other services <sup>1</sup>	70,943 (5.6)	63,574 (-10.4)	61,465 (-3.3)	66,243 (7.8)	71,863 (8.5)
Government services	118,804 (3.4)	124,245 4.6	131,016 5.4	135,301 (3.3)	143,613 (6.1)
(+) Import duties	16,179 (-2.2)	15,335 (-5.2)	15,602 (1.7)	15,904 (1.9)	15,920 (0.1)
<b>GDP at purchasers' prices</b>	<b>1,423,952</b> <b>(4.4)</b>	<b>1,345,144</b> <b>(-5.5)</b>	<b>1,386,738</b> <b>(3.1)</b>	<b>1,476,919</b> <b>(6.5 - 7.0)</b>	<b>1,539,026</b> <b>(4.0 - 5.0)</b>

<sup>1</sup> Owner occupied dwelling, community, social and personal services, private non-profit services to households and domestic services of households

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary

<sup>3</sup> Estimate

<sup>4</sup> Forecast

Note: Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

**3.2. INDEX OF SERVICES**

2015 = 100, Malaysia

	Weights (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>
		Annual Change (%)				
<b>Services</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-8.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>
<b>Wholesale &amp; retail trade, food &amp; beverages and accommodation</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-9.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>
Wholesale and retail trade	37.9	7.7	6.1	-6.1	2.3	11.3
Food and beverages	5.7	9.3	10.2	-20.4	-8.3	22.6
Accommodation	1.6	6.3	6.8	-49.8	-25.2	127.2
<b>Business services and finance</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Finance and insurance	16.0	5.3	4.6	2.6	9.9	-1.1
Professional, scientific & technical and administrative & support services	7.2	9.1	9.3	-10.3	-6.7	13.3
Real estate	3.6	5.1	5.2	-17.9	-12.8	24.1
<b>Information &amp; communication and transportation &amp; storage</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>
Information and communication	12.9	8.3	6.5	5.7	6.5	5.9
Transportation and storage	9.0	6.0	6.5	-22.5	1.8	33.3
<b>Other services</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-22.1</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>15.9</b>
Arts, entertainment & recreation and personal services & other activities	2.6	8.1	8.0	-42.1	-30.3	39.7
Private education	1.9	5.3	4.9	-7.5	-5.6	4.2
Private health	1.6	6.0	5.5	-6.7	7.6	10.7

<sup>1</sup> January to June 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.3. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX**

2015 = 100, Malaysia

Subsector	Weights (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2022 <sup>x</sup>
		Annual Change (%)				
<b>Total Industrial Production</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Mining	25.14	-2.1	-1.3	-8.9	0.9	-0.8
Electricity	6.61	3.7	3.3	-3.7	2.4	6.1
Manufacturing	68.25	4.8	3.6	-2.7	9.5	8.8
<b>Export-oriented industries</b>	<b>45.82</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>
Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	3.71	-0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-8.4	-4.5
Manufacture of textiles	0.58	2.9	4.4	-13.2	13.3	6.0
Manufacture of wearing apparel	0.60	5.6	6.1	-11.4	1.6	5.7
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	1.44	5.6	4.9	-12.1	9.2	13.7
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	9.36	3.3	2.7	-10.6	11.6	4.6
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	6.37	4.4	1.8	-7.1	9.4	5.1
Manufacture of rubber products	2.22	5.2	6.8	48.9	23.2	-21.3
Manufacture of plastics products	2.26	4.1	2.9	2.1	12.1	5.2
Manufacture of computer, electronics and optical products	13.89	6.8	2.9	2.5	15.6	17.7
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2.20	2.7	3.4	0.9	12.2	12.6
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2.14	4.3	3.5	1.1	11.6	5.9
Manufacture of furniture	1.04	4.6	8.1	-7.0	-3.7	14.5
<b>Domestic-oriented industries</b>	<b>22.44</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>
Manufacture of food products	3.68	6.9	6.8	4.9	10.1	9.8
Manufacture of beverages	0.65	3.1	2.8	-14.5	9.9	19.0
Manufacture of tobacco products	0.52	1.8	5.8	-16.0	-12.4	31.9
Manufacture of leather and related products	0.15	3.8	5.1	-17.9	11.5	18.7
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1.15	4.2	4.3	-2.9	14.9	9.4
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.93	3.9	4.2	-5.1	3.1	7.0
Manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	0.38	5.9	4.2	14.5	15.7	7.6
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	2.97	5.5	4.5	-14.3	1.0	11.9
Manufacture of basic metals	2.35	4.2	4.0	-4.8	2.8	10.5
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	3.79	4.9	3.7	-15.5	6.3	8.0
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	3.17	6.6	7.0	-1.7	0.8	27.2
Manufacture of other transport equipment	1.19	3.9	4.8	-13.2	2.8	7.8
Other manufacturing	0.74	5.2	5.3	-7.6	2.6	13.4
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	0.76	7.2	3.9	-8.5	-0.1	11.5

<sup>1</sup> January to July 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.4. GROSS NATIONAL INCOME BY DEMAND AGGREGATES**

 Malaysia  
 RM million

Type of Expenditure	2019	2020	2021 <sup>3</sup>	2022 <sup>4</sup>	2023 <sup>5</sup>
<b>Current Prices</b>					
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	176,281	185,388	196,472	199,122	203,961
Private	904,189	862,955	894,881	998,954	1,089,211
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public <sup>1</sup>	94,498	74,407	66,997	69,652	72,220
Private	252,476	222,259	231,149	241,443	253,403
C. Changes in inventories and valuables <sup>2</sup>	-28,569	-17,334	46,028	67,922	33,009
D. Exports of goods and services	987,481	873,477	1,063,817	1,264,686	1,322,984
E. Imports of goods and services	873,618	783,152	953,972	1,129,431	1,159,342
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,512,738	1,418,000	1,545,372	1,712,348	1,815,445
G. Balance of primary income	-39,496	-28,520	-41,551	-69,504	-70,370
<b>H. Gross National Income (F+G)</b>	<b>1,473,242</b>	<b>1,389,480</b>	<b>1,503,821</b>	<b>1,642,844</b>	<b>1,745,075</b>
<b>Constant 2015 Prices</b>					
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	172,659	181,228	190,813	192,781	196,584
Private	835,714	800,514	815,388	886,204	942,166
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public <sup>1</sup>	89,508	70,522	62,556	63,940	65,309
Private	239,027	210,651	216,148	222,543	230,686
C. Changes in inventories and valuables <sup>2</sup>	-13,883	-4,840	18,362	19,668	9,534
D. Exports of goods and services	907,877	830,157	958,334	1,042,535	1,059,219
E. Imports of goods and services	806,952	743,087	874,862	950,751	964,472
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,423,952	1,345,144	1,386,738	1,476,919	1,539,026
G. Balance of primary income	-21,856	-13,784	-19,031	-30,599	-30,449
<b>H. Gross National Income (F+G)</b>	<b>1,402,096</b>	<b>1,331,361</b>	<b>1,367,707</b>	<b>1,446,321</b>	<b>1,508,577</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes investment of public corporations

<sup>2</sup> Includes statistical discrepancy arising from balancing

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary

<sup>4</sup> Estimate

<sup>5</sup> Forecast

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

## 3.5. PRIVATE CONSUMPTION INDICATORS

Malaysia

Indicator	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Imports of consumption goods <sup>1</sup> (RM million)	73,031	74,155	74,134	83,893	67,982 <sup>2</sup>
Bursa Malaysia (end-period)					
FBM-KLCI	1,690.58	1,588.76	1,627.21	1,567.53	1,512.05 <sup>3</sup>
Market capitalisation (RM billion)	1,700.37	1,711.84	1,817.29	1,789.20	1,706.31 <sup>3</sup>
Sales number (units)					
Passenger cars	533,202	550,179	479,647	452,663	397,100 <sup>2</sup>
Motorcycles	471,782	546,813	498,327	497,262	435,838 <sup>2</sup>
Production of televisions ('000 units)	12,609	9,935	12,229	15,072	11,064 <sup>4</sup>
Outstanding balance of credit card (RM million, end-period)	39,920	41,192	36,056	35,968	37,537 <sup>5</sup>
Banking system's consumption credit (RM million, end-period)	294,568	296,276	305,039	311,308	321,146 <sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Refers to imports by broad economic categories published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia

<sup>2</sup> January to August 2022

<sup>3</sup> End-August 2022

<sup>4</sup> January to July 2022

<sup>5</sup> End-July 2022

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Bursa Malaysia, Department of Statistics, Malaysia Malaysian Automotive Association and Motorcycle & Scooter Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia

**3.6. PRIVATE INVESTMENT INDICATORS**

Malaysia

Indicator	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Imports (RM million)					
Capital goods <sup>1</sup>	112,453	100,179	90,733	103,823	77,423 <sup>3</sup>
Intermediate goods <sup>1</sup>	462,212	467,211	429,190	545,801	472,308 <sup>3</sup>
Loan disbursements by banking system (RM million)					
Manufacturing	236,624	258,602	253,200	379,207	288,902 <sup>4</sup>
Construction	89,885	90,046	77,782	110,071	82,577 <sup>4</sup>
Housing loans (RM million, end-period)					
Government <sup>2</sup>	63,464	80,675	89,980	96,602	100,310 <sup>5</sup>
Banking system	562,665	604,847	647,883	689,226	715,020 <sup>5</sup>
Production of construction materials					
Cement roofing tiles ('000 units)	35,472	43,484	47,874	37,054	22,325 <sup>4</sup>
Ready-mixed concrete ('000 cubic metres)	32,047	34,067	34,841	35,425	20,669 <sup>4</sup>
Iron and steel bars and rods ('000 metric tonnes)	1,853	1,404	1,296	708	444 <sup>4</sup>
Sales of commercial vehicles (units)	65,512	54,108	48,543	56,248	50,109 <sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Refers to imports by broad economic categories published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia<sup>2</sup> Based on principal amount<sup>3</sup> January to August 2022<sup>4</sup> January to July 2022<sup>5</sup> End- July 2022

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia, Malaysian Automotive Association and Public Sector Home Financing Board

## 3.7. MALAYSIA'S TRADE WITH MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

RM million

		2018	2019	2020	2021		2022 <sup>1</sup>	
		RM million	RM million	RM million	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>1,883,391</b>	<b>1,844,483</b>	<b>1,784,308</b>	<b>2,228,366</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,873,236</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Exports</b>	<b>1,003,587</b>	<b>995,072</b>	<b>983,827</b>	<b>1,241,022</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>1,014,404</b>	<b>54.2</b>
	<b>Imports</b>	<b>879,804</b>	<b>849,411</b>	<b>800,481</b>	<b>987,344</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>858,832</b>	<b>45.8</b>
	<b>Net</b>	<b>123,783</b>	<b>145,661</b>	<b>183,345</b>	<b>253,678</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>155,573</b>	<b>-</b>
China	Total Trade	314,564	316,598	331,440	421,491	100.0	316,724	100.0
	Exports	139,147	140,931	159,223	192,475	45.7	135,364	42.7
	Imports	175,417	175,667	172,217	229,016	54.3	181,360	57.3
	Net	-36,269	-34,735	-12,994	-36,541	-	-45,996	-
Singapore	Total Trade	243,320	226,574	215,824	267,607	100.0	241,438	100.0
	Exports	140,249	137,078	142,146	173,974	65.0	149,323	61.8
	Imports	103,071	89,497	73,678	93,633	35.0	92,115	38.2
	Net	37,178	47,581	68,467	80,341	-	57,209	-
United States	Total Trade	155,758	165,220	178,785	216,971	100.0	172,043	100.0
	Exports	90,811	96,542	109,080	142,244	65.6	107,532	62.5
	Imports	64,947	68,678	69,705	74,727	34.4	64,511	37.5
	Net	25,864	27,863	39,376	67,517	-	43,021	-
Japan	Total Trade	134,242	129,592	124,142	149,759	100.0	118,060	100.0
	Exports	70,385	65,998	62,561	75,816	50.6	62,956	53.3
	Imports	63,858	63,594	61,581	73,942	49.4	55,103	46.7
	Net	6,527	2,403	981	1,874	-	7,853	-
Taiwan	Total Trade	96,390	94,077	91,907	115,828	100.0	104,372	100.0
	Exports	32,814	37,032	33,874	40,625	35.1	34,920	33.5
	Imports	63,576	57,046	58,033	75,203	64.9	69,452	66.5
	Net	-30,762	-20,014	-24,160	-34,579	-	-34,531	-
Indonesia	Total Trade	72,397	70,226	66,283	95,307	100.0	87,014	100.0
	Exports	31,907	31,328	29,589	39,180	41.1	36,605	42.1
	Imports	40,490	38,898	36,694	56,127	58.9	50,409	57.9
	Net	-8,583	-7,570	-7,106	-16,947	-	-13,805	-
Thailand	Total Trade	105,685	100,595	79,640	97,546	100.0	82,842	100.0
	Exports	57,061	56,318	45,339	52,162	53.5	44,836	54.1
	Imports	48,624	44,277	34,300	45,383	46.5	38,006	45.9
	Net	8,437	12,042	11,039	6,779	-	6,830	-
Republic of Korea	Total Trade	73,521	73,058	80,826	88,308	100.0	75,347	100.0
	Exports	34,237	34,230	34,714	38,224	43.3	35,226	46.8
	Imports	39,284	38,828	46,113	50,084	56.7	40,121	53.2
	Net	-5,047	-4,599	-11,399	-11,860	-	-4,894	-
Hong Kong	Total Trade	89,972	80,688	82,363	94,343	100.0	74,087	100.0
	Exports	74,831	66,624	68,167	76,706	81.3	61,423	82.9
	Imports	15,141	14,064	14,196	17,637	18.7	12,664	17.1
	Net	59,690	52,561	53,971	59,069	-	48,759	-
India	Total Trade	62,840	62,872	55,334	69,734	100.0	59,211	100.0
	Exports	36,343	38,587	30,404	45,203	64.8	37,004	62.5
	Imports	26,497	24,285	24,930	24,531	35.2	22,207	37.5
	Net	9,846	14,303	5,473	20,672	-	14,797	-

<sup>1</sup> January to August 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

**3.8. EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES**

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Commodity Section	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
		Annual Change (%)				
<b>Export Unit Value Indices</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>
Food	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.4	3.8	3.4
Beverages and tobacco	0.6	6.6	7.5	3.5	3.5	4.3
Crude materials, inedible	2.7	-6.9	-0.7	-0.6	7.2	3.9
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	16.1	16.4	0.1	-24.9	34.2	68.1
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	6.0	-14.6	-9.7	22.5	48.1	40.7
Chemicals	7.8	3.9	-0.7	0.5	6.3	8.7
Manufactured goods	9.7	1.4	-2.8	-1.1	5.1	5.7
Machinery and transport equipment	42.3	-0.8	2.5	1.1	1.8	8.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.9	1.6	2.2	0.7	1.8	0.9
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	0.4	2.2	-5.1	-8.2	11.4	66.1
<b>Import Unit Value Indices</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>
Food	6.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.7
Beverages and tobacco	0.6	2.6	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.1
Crude materials, inedible	3.3	-6.0	-0.3	0.4	10.7	1.5
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	12.9	21.7	-10.1	-27.0	25.8	69.7
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	1.1	-13.9	-12.0	15.1	48.5	59.9
Chemicals	10.5	2.4	0.3	-0.6	2.6	1.4
Manufactured goods	13.4	1.8	0.4	-0.3	4.6	3.1
Machinery and transport equipment	41.8	-0.7	1.7	-0.9	-1.3	3.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.6	-1.0	0.4	-0.1	0.2	2.0
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	2.0	-6.3	10.2	23.6	2.6	9.5

<sup>1</sup> Weights based on values of Malaysia imports and exports of merchandise during 2015<sup>2</sup> Annual changes was calculated based on monthly unit value indices of January to July 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



## 3.9. PRODUCTION, EXPORTS VOLUME AND VALUE OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES

Malaysia

Major Commodities	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Palm oil</b>					
Production ('000 tonnes)	19,516	19,858	19,141	18,117	11,570
Volume ('000 tonnes)	15,364	17,429	16,214	14,835	9,369
Value (RM million)	38,655	39,128	45,647	64,615	56,927
<b>Natural rubber</b>					
Production ('000 tonnes)	603	640	515	470	216 <sup>2</sup>
Volume ('000 tonnes)	639	631	565	653	426
Value (RM million)	3,774	3,773	3,286	4,568	3,252
<b>Crude petroleum</b>					
Volume ('000 tonnes)	16,496	12,452	13,095	8,901	5,985
Value (RM million)	36,649	26,346	18,843	18,372	20,844
<b>Liquefied natural gas (LNG)</b>					
Volume ('000 tonnes)	23,955	25,498	24,083	24,697	18,405
Value (RM million)	42,322	42,484	29,868	38,193	41,224

<sup>1</sup> January to August 2022<sup>2</sup> January to July 2022

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

## 3.10. DIRECTION OF MAJOR EXPORTS

Malaysia

Exports	2018			2019		
	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
<b>Electrical and Electronics (E&amp;E)</b>						
<b>Total</b>		<b>381,545</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>373,118</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Singapore		64,135	16.8		60,424	16.2
United States		47,277	12.4		51,060	13.7
China		55,473	14.5		49,651	13.3
Hong Kong		58,579	15.4		54,786	14.7
European Union		46,912	12.3		46,866	12.6
<b>Non-E&amp;E</b>						
<b>Total</b>		<b>455,527</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>467,468</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Singapore		64,373	14.1		65,625	14.0
China		60,301	13.2		66,421	14.2
United States		40,195	8.8		42,753	9.1
European Union		42,660	9.4		41,783	8.9
Indonesia		25,092	5.5		26,175	5.6
<b>Palm oil</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,364</b>	<b>38,655</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17,429</b>	<b>39,128</b>	<b>100.0</b>
India	2,183	5,104	13.2	4,244	8,915	22.8
European Union	1,829	4,723	12.2	1,990	4,525	11.6
China	1,695	3,932	10.2	2,368	5,057	12.9
Turkiye	617	1,567	4.1	695	1,588	4.1
Kenya	252	627	1.6	224	475	1.2
<b>Natural rubber</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>3,774</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>3,773</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	312	1,796	47.6	309	1,812	48.0
European Union	159	966	25.6	143	880	23.3
United Arab Emirates	11	65	1.7	11	66	1.7
United States	17	105	2.8	25	150	4.0
India	11	66	1.8	18	100	2.6
<b>Crude petroleum</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,496</b>	<b>36,649</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12,452</b>	<b>26,346</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Australia	5,034	11,397	31.1	3,266	6,890	26.2
Thailand	2,750	6,105	16.7	2,559	5,535	21.0
India	3,607	7,960	21.7	3,177	6,604	25.1
Japan	546	1,189	3.2	509	1,071	4.1
Brunei	6	14	0.0	7	15	0.1
<b>Liquefied natural gas (LNG)</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,955</b>	<b>42,322</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25,498</b>	<b>42,484</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Japan	11,207	20,781	49.1	9,352	16,804	39.6
China	5,789	8,874	21.0	7,130	10,265	24.2
Republic of Korea	3,345	5,780	13.7	4,805	7,767	18.3
Thailand	541	806	1.9	1,251	2,194	5.2
Taiwan	2,811	5,627	13.3	2,431	4,869	11.5

<sup>1</sup> January to August 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

2020			2021			2022 <sup>1</sup>		
'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
	<b>386,292</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>455,953</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>380,777</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	69,832	18.1		85,869	18.8		73,846	19.4
	52,857	13.7		66,494	14.6		59,649	15.7
	53,901	14.0		59,671	13.1		51,689	13.6
	57,537	14.9		65,774	14.4		50,886	13.4
	38,324	9.9		41,882	9.2		34,234	9.0
	<b>463,206</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>612,478</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>472,516</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	64,350	13.9		79,258	12.9		68,187	14.4
	82,859	17.9		101,825	16.6		59,570	12.6
	53,562	11.6		72,825	11.9		46,077	9.8
	36,752	7.9		49,598	8.1		39,712	8.4
	25,015	5.4		34,722	5.7		32,958	7.0
<b>16,214</b>	<b>45,647</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14,835</b>	<b>64,615</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9,369</b>	<b>56,927</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2,602	7,149	15.7	3,440	15,285	23.7	1,913	11,343	19.9
1,827	5,224	11.4	1,421	6,181	9.6	829	4,951	8.7
2,600	6,961	15.2	1,769	7,029	10.9	715	4,343	7.6
619	1,779	3.9	688	3,048	4.7	570	3,368	5.9
514	1,448	3.2	835	3,450	5.3	491	2,929	5.1
<b>565</b>	<b>3,286</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>4,568</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>3,252</b>	<b>100.0</b>
293	1,640	49.9	316	2,132	46.7	186	1,400	43.1
108	655	19.9	124	919	20.1	81	647	19.9
27	156	4.7	37	247	5.4	35	259	8.0
19	113	3.4	39	284	6.2	28	208	6.4
13	73	2.2	23	156	3.4	17	124	3.8
<b>13,095</b>	<b>18,843</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8,901</b>	<b>18,372</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,985</b>	<b>20,844</b>	<b>100.0</b>
3,219	5,060	26.9	2,823	5,796	31.5	1,555	5,518	26.5
2,030	2,911	15.4	1,725	3,572	19.4	1,538	5,168	24.8
2,780	3,832	20.3	1,369	2,723	14.8	1,130	3,846	18.4
1,318	1,981	10.5	1,158	2,494	13.6	753	2,505	12.0
282	334	1.8	744	1,629	8.9	593	2,234	10.7
<b>24,083</b>	<b>29,868</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24,697</b>	<b>38,193</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,405</b>	<b>41,224</b>	<b>100.0</b>
10,638	14,070	47.1	10,277	16,413	43.0	8,042	18,666	45.3
6,003	6,812	22.8	8,433	12,929	33.9	5,077	10,947	26.6
5,107	6,207	20.8	4,186	6,150	16.1	3,346	7,011	17.0
1,130	1,434	4.8	1,086	1,648	4.3	1,401	3,095	7.5
664	932	3.1	372	529	1.4	249	608	1.5

**3.11. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS**

Malaysia

RM million

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>	
					share (%)	
Electrical and electronics products	381,545	373,118	386,292	455,953	380,777	44.6
Petroleum products	76,161	71,511	61,889	96,206	103,571	12.1
Chemicals and chemical products	57,715	57,477	50,736	70,683	53,098	6.2
Manufactures of metal	44,664	41,490	36,830	61,557	44,805	5.3
Machinery, equipment and parts	40,668	41,599	39,446	49,922	40,078	4.7
Optical and scientific equipment	36,563	39,905	42,220	46,928	36,535	4.3
Palm oil-based manufactured products	22,783	23,338	21,006	32,704	28,931	3.4
Iron and steel products	15,504	21,961	23,552	29,409	22,747	2.7
Rubber products	26,491	25,841	44,302	64,615	21,075	2.5
Processed food	19,414	21,773	21,283	24,600	18,343	2.1
Wood products	15,944	15,777	16,084	16,555	12,725	1.5
Textiles, apparels and footwear	14,901	15,531	13,951	15,827	11,792	1.4
Manufactures of plastics	14,538	14,978	13,187	15,971	11,631	1.4
Transport equipment	18,033	19,143	18,460	15,914	11,045	1.3
Non-metallic mineral products	7,273	9,079	8,346	10,572	7,850	0.9
Paper and pulp products	4,950	6,405	6,363	8,516	6,329	0.7
Jewellery	6,656	6,974	4,157	5,804	4,679	0.5
Beverages and tobacco	3,435	3,452	2,593	2,495	1,703	0.2
Other manufactures <sup>1</sup>	29,835	31,233	38,801	44,201	35,580	4.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>837,071</b>	<b>840,586</b>	<b>849,498</b>	<b>1,068,431</b>	<b>853,293</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes animal feed, printed matter, miscellaneous manufactured articles, etc<sup>2</sup> January to August 2022

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## 3.12. SOURCE OF MAJOR IMPORTS

Malaysia

RM million

Imports	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022 <sup>1</sup>	
		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)
<b>Electrical and Electronic E&amp;E</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,623</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>245,538</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>253,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>314,546</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>257,699</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	65,688	25.0	64,090	26.1	68,025	26.9	91,244	29.0	71,342	27.7
Taiwan	45,907	17.5	40,497	16.5	42,649	16.9	51,815	16.5	48,451	18.8
United States	29,549	11.3	27,180	11.1	30,413	12.0	32,658	10.4	26,779	10.4
<b>Chemicals and chemical products</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>82,934</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>81,589</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>74,296</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>96,551</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>79,016</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	14,268	17.2	13,976	17.1	13,882	18.7	21,718	22.5	19,112	24.2
European Union	10,588	12.8	11,094	13.6	9,540	12.8	12,175	12.6	8,710	11.0
Singapore	8,934	10.8	7,695	9.4	6,705	9.0	8,971	9.3	6,744	8.5
<b>Petroleum products</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>86,015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>77,480</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60,007</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>89,546</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101,997</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Singapore	38,252	44.5	29,334	37.9	17,453	29.1	26,759	29.9	34,465	33.8
Republic of Korea	6,106	7.1	7,284	9.4	6,157	10.3	11,181	12.5	12,208	12.0
China	7,414	8.6	10,506	13.6	7,643	12.7	12,400	13.8	11,986	11.8
<b>Machinery, equipment and parts</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,778</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>69,638</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60,129</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68,638</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>57,067</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	20,306	27.5	19,964	28.7	19,126	31.8	23,944	34.9	19,701	34.5
European Union	13,236	17.9	13,307	19.1	9,435	15.7	9,102	13.3	6,885	12.1
Japan	8,918	12.1	7,816	11.2	7,031	11.7	7,972	11.6	6,422	11.3
<b>Manufactures of metal</b>										
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,148</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47,132</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47,024</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54,216</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>42,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	12,542	27.2	11,763	25.0	9,881	21.0	14,271	26.3	11,099	26.1
Japan	5,292	11.5	4,866	10.3	5,197	11.1	7,260	13.4	5,100	12.0
United States	2,935	6.4	3,861	8.2	4,491	9.5	6,177	11.4	4,806	11.3

<sup>1</sup> January to August 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

**3.13. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**

Malaysia

RM million

Components	2018			2019		
	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net
<b>Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>992,511</b>	<b>895,405</b>	<b>97,106</b>	<b>987,481</b>	<b>873,618</b>	<b>113,863</b>
<b>Goods</b>	<b>830,137</b>	<b>715,516</b>	<b>114,621</b>	<b>817,260</b>	<b>692,522</b>	<b>124,738</b>
<b>Services</b>	<b>162,375</b>	<b>179,889</b>	<b>-17,515</b>	<b>170,221</b>	<b>181,096</b>	<b>-10,875</b>
Transport	20,524	48,212	-27,688	21,707	47,632	-25,925
Travel	79,178	48,961	30,218	82,143	51,309	30,833
Other services	62,672	82,717	-20,045	66,371	82,155	-15,783
<b>Primary income</b>	<b>60,414</b>	<b>105,496</b>	<b>-45,082</b>	<b>65,344</b>	<b>104,840</b>	<b>-39,496</b>
Compensation of employees	6,793	14,450	-7,657	6,614	15,843	-9,229
Investment income	53,621	91,046	-37,426	58,730	88,997	-30,267
<b>Secondary income</b>	<b>15,602</b>	<b>35,330</b>	<b>-19,729</b>	<b>16,905</b>	<b>38,355</b>	<b>-21,450</b>
<b>Balance on current account</b>	<b>1,068,527</b>	<b>1,036,232</b>	<b>32,295</b>	<b>1,069,731</b>	<b>1,016,813</b>	<b>52,918</b>
% of Gross National Income			<b>2.3</b>			<b>3.6</b>
<b>Capital account</b>			<b>-89</b>			<b>371</b>
<b>Financial account</b>			<b>11,430</b>			<b>-38,024</b>
Direct investment			10,103			6,555
Assets			-23,431			-31,154
Liabilities			33,535			37,709
Portfolio investment			-49,396			-32,403
Financial derivatives			981			-478
Other investment			49,742			-11,697
<b>Balance on capital and financial accounts</b>			<b>11,341</b>			<b>-37,653</b>
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>			<b>-35,878</b>			<b>-6,849</b>
<b>Overall balance</b>			<b>7,758</b>			<b>8,416</b>

<sup>1</sup> January to June 2022

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

2020			2021			2022 <sup>1</sup>		
Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net
<b>873,477</b>	<b>783,152</b>	<b>90,325</b>	<b>1,063,817</b>	<b>953,972</b>	<b>109,845</b>	<b>620,276</b>	<b>572,952</b>	<b>47,324</b>
<b>780,511</b>	<b>643,024</b>	<b>137,486</b>	<b>977,076</b>	<b>806,503</b>	<b>170,573</b>	<b>564,710</b>	<b>490,134</b>	<b>74,576</b>
<b>92,967</b>	<b>140,128</b>	<b>-47,161</b>	<b>86,741</b>	<b>147,469</b>	<b>-60,728</b>	<b>55,566</b>	<b>82,818</b>	<b>-27,253</b>
13,786	41,213	-27,427	15,455	47,907	-32,452	10,102	28,623	-18,521
12,503	20,071	-7,569	320	14,884	-14,563	5,786	10,362	-4,576
66,678	78,844	-12,165	70,965	84,679	-13,713	39,678	43,834	-4,156
<b>53,124</b>	<b>81,645</b>	<b>-28,520</b>	<b>98,166</b>	<b>139,716</b>	<b>-41,551</b>	<b>40,601</b>	<b>75,477</b>	<b>-34,876</b>
5,991	14,052	-8,061	6,487	13,090	-6,603	3,568	7,121	-3,552
47,133	67,592	-20,459	91,679	126,627	-34,948	37,033	68,356	-31,323
<b>27,185</b>	<b>29,899</b>	<b>-2,714</b>	<b>20,503</b>	<b>30,098</b>	<b>-9,594</b>	<b>11,034</b>	<b>16,080</b>	<b>-5,047</b>
<b>953,787</b>	<b>894,696</b>	<b>59,091</b>	<b>1,182,486</b>	<b>1,123,786</b>	<b>58,700</b>	<b>671,911</b>	<b>664,510</b>	<b>7,401</b>
		<b>4.3</b>			<b>3.9</b>			<b>0.9</b>
		<b>-419</b>			<b>-571</b>			<b>-177</b>
		<b>-77,396</b>			<b>13,021</b>			<b>30,696</b>
		3,111			28,466			23,365
		-13,808			-48,897			-7,955
		16,919			77,362			31,320
		-49,584			18,769			-24,774
		407			-2,250			-30
		-31,330			-31,963			32,135
		<b>-77,816</b>			<b>12,451</b>			<b>30,519</b>
		<b>-572</b>			<b>-25,465</b>			<b>-20,257</b>
		<b>-19,297</b>			<b>45,686</b>			<b>17,663</b>

## 3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
		Annual Change (%)				
<b>Malaysia</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	5.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.4	-0.1	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
Clothing and footwear	3.2	-2.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	23.8	2.0	1.9	-1.7	1.5	1.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.6	3.3
Health	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.5
Transport	14.6	1.6	-3.1	-10.0	11.0	4.5
Communication	4.8	-1.7	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
Recreation services and culture	4.8	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.8
Education	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.0
Restaurants and hotels	2.9	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	4.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	-1.4	0.4	2.7	0.5	1.8
<b>Peninsular Malaysia</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	5.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.4	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
Clothing and footwear	3.3	-2.0	-2.0	-0.7	-0.5	0.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	23.6	2.2	2.0	-1.7	1.9	1.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.2	0.5	1.6	0.3	1.7	3.5
Health	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.5
Transport	14.7	1.5	-3.1	-9.6	10.6	4.5
Communication	4.9	-1.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
Recreation services and culture	4.9	-0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.7
Education	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.9
Restaurants and hotels	3.0	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	3.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	-1.3	0.4	2.7	0.5	1.8

<sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016<sup>2</sup> January to August 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



## 3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
		Annual Change (%)				
<b>Sarawak</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	33.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	4.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.7	-1.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
Clothing and footwear	2.8	-2.2	-2.5	-0.9	-0.4	-0.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	21.9	0.8	0.9	-1.8	-0.5	0.8
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.8	-0.9	0.7	-0.2	0.9	1.7
Health	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	0.2	-0.8
Transport	14.0	1.8	-4.1	-13.6	15.7	4.2
Communication	4.6	-1.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
Recreation services and culture	4.8	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	-1.5	4.1
Education	0.9	1.2	0.5	2.8	-0.7	1.2
Restaurants and hotels	2.4	1.6	2.1	0.5	0.6	3.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.1	-1.8	-0.4	2.5	0.5	0.8
<b>Sabah and Federal Territory of Labuan</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	31.3	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	3.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.1	-0.5	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Clothing and footwear	2.9	-2.3	-1.9	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	28.1	1.1	1.2	-2.2	-1.1	1.0
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.8	1.0
Health	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.2
Transport	13.7	1.6	-3.2	-10.9	12.7	6.1
Communication	4.6	-1.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.3
Recreation services and culture	3.7	-0.8	0.5	-0.1	2.5	0.5
Education	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.4	0.5
Restaurants and hotels	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.1	0.3	3.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.1	-2.4	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.7

<sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016<sup>2</sup> January to August 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## 3.15. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STRATUM

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>
		Annual Change (%)				
<b>Rural</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	35.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	3.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3.0	-0.1	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
Clothing and footwear	3.6	-0.9	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	19.9	1.4	1.8	-2.5	1.3	1.5
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.6	1.8
Health	2.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.5
Transport	14.6	1.5	-3.6	-11.2	12.1	2.9
Communication	4.4	-0.9	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.0
Recreation services and culture	3.6	-0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.4
Education	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
Restaurants and hotels	2.4	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.2	2.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.3	-1.2	0.8	2.2	0.6	1.3
<b>Urban</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	28.4	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.8	5.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.3	-0.1	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Clothing and footwear	3.2	-2.4	-2.2	-0.9	-0.5	-0.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	24.5	2.0	1.8	-1.6	1.6	1.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.2	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.8	3.5
Health	1.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.5
Transport	14.6	1.5	-3.1	-9.8	10.9	4.7
Communication	4.9	-1.9	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
Recreation services and culture	5.0	-0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.9
Education	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.2	1.0
Restaurants and hotels	3.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.4	4.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	-1.5	0.4	2.7	0.4	1.8

<sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016<sup>2</sup> January to August 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.16. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STATE**

2010 = 100, Malaysia

States	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>
	Annual Change (%)				
<b>Total</b>					
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Kedah and Perlis	0.3	0.2	-1.8	2.7	2.8
Pulau Pinang	0.9	1.1	-0.8	2.1	2.9
Perak	0.7	0.6	-1.3	2.7	3.0
Selangor and Federal Territory of Putrajaya	1.1	0.9	-0.6	2.7	5.4
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	1.4	1.2	-0.6	2.0	2.6
Melaka	0.8	0.1	-1.9	2.4	2.5
Negeri Sembilan	1.2	0.7	-1.6	2.6	2.5
Johor	1.1	0.6	-1.4	2.5	3.0
Pahang	0.6	0.3	-1.2	3.0	2.6
Kelantan	0.7	0.4	-1.5	3.1	2.7
Terengganu	0.4	0.1	-1.3	3.4	2.9
Sabah and Federal Territory of Labuan	0.7	0.2	-1.9	1.6	2.6
Sarawak	0.6	0.1	-1.8	2.1	2.6
<b>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>					
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Kedah and Perlis	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.2	4.2
Pulau Pinang	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	5.4
Perak	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	4.9
Selangor and Federal Territory of Putrajaya	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.4	7.2
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	4.0	3.5	0.7	1.3	4.3
Melaka	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	4.2
Negeri Sembilan	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	4.3
Johor	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	5.6
Pahang	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.3	4.3
Kelantan	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.1	4.2
Terengganu	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.2	4.5
Sabah and Federal Territory of Labuan	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	3.6
Sarawak	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	4.3

<sup>1</sup> January to August 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.17. CORE INDEX**

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
		Annual Change (%)				
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	26.5	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.3	4.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and footwear	4.5	-2.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	26.5	2.4	2.1	1.3	0.6	1.2
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	5.5	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.6	3.3
Health	2.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.5
Transport	6.5	-0.8	-3.1	0.1	0.7	4.7
Communication	6.5	-1.7	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
Recreation services and culture	6.6	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.8
Education	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.0
Restaurants and hotels	3.9	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	4.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	9.1	-1.4	0.4	2.7	0.5	1.8

<sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016<sup>2</sup> January to August 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.18. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX - LOCAL PRODUCTION**

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Sectors and Stage of Processing	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
		Annual Change (%)				
<b>Sector (MSIC 2008)</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	-13.9	-4.0	15.7	30.2	14.1
Mining	7.9	17.5	-3.7	-36.3	41.2	21.0
Manufacturing	81.6	-1.8	-0.9	-0.4	5.5	9.1
Electricity and gas supply	3.4	1.1	1.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.3
Water supply	0.3	0.3	-2.2	-0.2	0.5	1.5
<b>Producer Price Index by Stage of Processing</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Crude materials for further processing	16.4	2.6	-3.9	-12.3	30.3	15.8
Intermediate materials, supplies and components	56.1	-1.9	-1.4	-0.5	7.7	12.4
Finished goods	27.5	-2.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.8

<sup>1</sup> Weights based on Economic Census 2016<sup>2</sup> January to July 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

### 3.19. LABOUR FORCE

Malaysia

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>4</sup>
<b>Labour force ('000)</b>	<b>15,280.3</b>	<b>15,581.6</b>	<b>15,667.7</b>	<b>15,797.2</b>	<b>15,890.8</b>
Employment ('000)	14,776.0	15,073.4	14,956.7	15,064.2	15,223.8
Unemployment ('000)	504.3	508.2	711.0	733.0	667.0
Unemployment rate (%)	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.2
<b>Labour force participation rate<sup>1</sup> (%)</b>					
Total	68.3	68.7	68.4	68.6	68.5
Male	80.4	80.8	80.6	80.9	81.0
Female	55.2	55.6	55.3	55.5	55.1
<b>Number of collective agreements signed in the current year<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>294</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Labour productivity<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Agriculture	-0.1	0.3	-2.0	-0.6	-0.4
Mining and quarrying	4.0	-0.3	-7.6	-1.4	-2.9
Manufacturing	2.4	1.7	-2.6	6.8	3.4
Construction	3.4	3.6	-15.6	-4.3	-1.5
Services	3.5	2.9	-5.8	0.5	5.5
<b>Foreign workers ('000)</b>	<b>2,015.8</b>	<b>1,999.6</b>	<b>1,483.4</b>	<b>1,171.9</b>	<b>1,244.4<sup>5</sup></b>

<sup>1</sup> The ratio of the labour force to the working age population (15-64 years), expressed as percentage

<sup>2</sup> Based on the information in the Collective Agreement and the feedback from the employer for which has been given cognisance by the Industrial Court for the year

<sup>3</sup> Annual change (%)

<sup>4</sup> For the first half of 2022

<sup>5</sup> As at end-August 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Ministry of Home Affairs and Ministry of Human Resources Malaysia

**3.20. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY**

'000 persons, Malaysia

Industry <sup>1</sup>	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>4</sup>	share (%)	share (%)
<b>Total employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>14,776.0</b>	<b>15,073.4</b>	<b>14,956.7</b>	<b>15,064.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15,223.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,570.3	1,541.1	1,566.0	1,550.0	10.3	1,422.8	9.3
Mining and quarrying	90.8	91.0	82.2	81.9	0.5	53.8	0.4
Manufacturing	2,499.9	2,681.5	2,498.0	2,501.4	16.6	2,578.2	16.9
Construction	1,257.8	1,276.4	1,173.4	1,159.6	7.7	1,128.5	7.4
Services	9,355.2	9,481.5	9,637.1	9,771.0	64.9	10,040.5	66.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	68.8	71.4	76.4	77.7	0.5	99.1	0.7
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	88.6	88.8	83.7	85.5	0.6	82.0	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,544.6	2,594.5	2,765.6	2,826.5	18.8	2,807.5	18.4
Transportation and storage	697.9	667.6	689.2	704.5	4.7	676.1	4.4
Accommodation and food and beverage service activities	1,473.4	1,549.7	1,540.0	1,535.5	10.2	1,357.1	8.9
Information and communication	216.4	213.9	223.4	235.1	1.6	324.8	2.1
Financial and insurance/takaful activities	338.6	335.1	372.1	386.5	2.6	409.8	2.7
Real estate activities	97.2	92.1	82.1	83.4	0.6	80.8	0.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	367.7	385.7	379.3	358.9	2.4	444.6	2.9
Administrative and support service activities	747.6	806.2	801.9	846.0	5.6	723.1	4.7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	720.2	737.1	734.9	725.1	4.8	921.5	6.1
Education	988.7	962.3	937.6	924.3	6.1	1,037.6	6.8
Human health and social work activities	551.2	527.7	559.6	582.2	3.9	719.0	4.7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	85.6	79.0	58.2	60.5	0.4	74.0	0.5
Others service activities	264.8	266.1	267.0	274.7	1.8	210.6	1.4
Activities of households as employers <sup>3</sup>	103.9	104.3	66.1	64.6	0.4	72.7	0.5

<sup>1</sup> Industry is classified according to the 'Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0'

<sup>2</sup> Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies'

<sup>3</sup> Labour Force Survey does not classify the subsistence goods-and services-producing activities of households as persons who are economically active. Therefore, the classification of industry by MSIC 2008 for 'Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of household for own use' only accounted for 'Activities of household as employers'

<sup>4</sup> For the first half of 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.21. ACTIVE REGISTRANTS**

Malaysia

	2018	2019	2020	2021		2022 <sup>2</sup>	
					share (%)		share (%)
<b>Total Active Registrants (end-period)</b>	<b>154,850</b>	<b>299,648</b>	<b>56,930</b>	<b>879,601</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>275,910</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Age</b>							
19 and below	20,959	36,966	3,702	43,168	4.9	23,364	8.5
20 – 24	104,868	199,476	18,729	269,464	30.6	95,720	34.7
25 – 29	22,039	49,080	13,261	248,847	28.3	69,580	25.2
30 and above	6,984	14,126	21,238	318,122	36.2	87,246	31.6
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	54,979	109,227	28,477	418,457	47.6	132,361	48.0
Female	99,871	190,421	28,453	461,144	52.4	143,549	52.0
<b>Educational Level</b>							
Less than PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE	402	924	1,025	11,791	1.3	2,813	1.0
PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE	1,438	2,516	1,849	20,750	2.4	5,415	2.0
SPM/MCE	7,557	14,754	17,357	281,365	32.0	62,536	22.7
Skills Certificate <sup>1</sup>	2,248	8,663	-	-	-	-	-
MHSC/STPM, Matriculation, Diploma and Degree	143,205	272,791	17,398	281,953	32.1	76,592	27.8
<b>Employment Status</b>							
Unemployed	71,852	137,712	16,782	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Malaysian Skills Certificate (SKM), other skills certificate and non-technical skills certificate

<sup>2</sup> January to June 2022

Note: Covers job seekers registered with Labour Department through JobsMalaysia and within valid registration period for data prior 2020. Beginning 2020, data are provided by Social Security Organisation obtained via MyFutureJobs portal. The figures for certain variables for Active Registrants may not add up to total actual active registrants. As of now, some variables are not mandatory to be filled-up by Job Seekers hence may not add up to the overall total

Source: Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security Organisation, Malaysia



## 3.22. VACANCIES AND PLACEMENTS

Malaysia

	2018	2019	2020	2021		2022 <sup>3</sup>	
					share (%)		share (%)
<b>Number of Vacancies by Occupational Category<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,095,020</b>	<b>974,612</b>	<b>745,304</b>	<b>2,480,577</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,766,476</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Managers	4,762	8,563	35,964	98,813	4.0	107,392	3.9
Professionals	21,334	31,900	110,175	462,024	18.6	200,135	7.2
Technician and associate professionals	19,466	34,429	89,954	301,750	12.2	176,354	6.4
Clerical support workers	7,690	11,554	55,985	182,056	7.3	120,339	4.3
Service and sales workers	34,926	42,462	135,058	398,567	16.1	268,667	9.7
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	5,633	2,089	3,846	8,347	0.3	27,890	1.0
Craft and related trade workers	25,063	31,982	49,426	176,813	7.1	184,112	6.7
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	127,391	147,321	81,418	221,789	8.9	245,139	8.9
Elementary occupation	848,755	664,312	183,478	630,418	25.4	1,436,448	51.9
<b>Number of Vacancies by Sector</b>	<b>1,095,020</b>	<b>974,612</b>	<b>745,304</b>	<b>2,480,577</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,766,476</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	240,470	204,324	18,547	75,676	3.1	134,434	4.9
Mining and quarrying	3,108	3,435	1,325	9,226	0.4	5,897	0.2
Manufacturing	421,582	351,942	190,278	603,216	24.3	1,137,078	41.1
Construction	191,045	141,783	55,590	164,651	6.6	362,366	13.1
Services	238,815	273,128	479,564	1,627,808	65.6	1,126,701	40.7
<b>Number of Placements by Sector<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>14,138</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>160,554</b>	<b>320,864</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>92,455</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,326	-	2,982	3,815	1.2	694	0.8
Mining and quarrying	16	-	422	736	0.2	108	0.1
Manufacturing	8,557	-	33,899	57,388	17.9	20,947	22.7
Construction	538	-	7,689	16,510	5.1	2,180	2.4
Services	3,701	-	115,562	227,377	70.9	62,447	67.5

<sup>1</sup> Classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2013

<sup>2</sup> Data for 2018 covers period from January to Jun 2018. Data was not available for 2019

<sup>3</sup> January to June 2022

Note: Definition of vacancies refers to job vacancy listings by employers in public (selected only) and private sector on JobsMalaysia. The job listing includes non-substantive vacancies such as sales person, promoter, insurance agent and part-time workers as well as foreign workers. Prior 2020, data was obtained from Labour Department through JobsMalaysia portal. Beginning 2020, data are provided by Social Security Organisation obtained via MyFutureJobs portal. The figures for certain variables for number of placements by sectors may not add up to total actual placements. As of now, some variables are not mandatory to be filled-up by employers, hence may not add up to the overall total

Source: Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security Organisation, Malaysia

## 4.1. INTEREST RATES

Malaysia

	Average rates during the period (%)				Average rates during the period in 2022 (%)						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
Overnight interbank	3.19	3.05	2.10	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.93	1.99	2.19
1-week interbank	3.26	3.12	2.14	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.95	2.02	2.22
3-month interbank	3.66	3.46	2.39	1.92	1.96	1.94	1.93	1.95	2.11	2.29	2.70
<b>Commercial banks</b>											
Fixed deposits											
3-month	3.14	2.98	1.95	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.77	1.79	2.01
12-month	3.31	3.17	2.13	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.95	1.95	2.20
Savings deposit	1.04	1.01	0.61	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.63	0.63	0.69
Weighted Base Rate <sup>1</sup> (BR)	3.88	3.76	2.76	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.68	2.68	2.62
Base lending rate (BLR)	6.89	6.78	5.83	5.49	5.49	5.49	5.49	5.49	5.73	5.73	5.97

<sup>1</sup> Effective from 2 January 2015, the BR replaced the BLR as the main reference rate for new retail floating rate loans and financing facilities  
Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

**4.2. BROAD MONEY (M3)**Malaysia  
RM million

	End-period				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>4</sup>
Broad money (M3) <sup>1</sup>	1,894,517	1,961,554	2,040,994	2,171,799	2,222,147
Transaction balances	425,722	450,471	517,571	574,091	598,362
Currency in circulation <sup>2</sup>	94,297	100,159	117,687	136,521	145,106
Demand deposits	331,425	350,312	399,884	437,570	453,256
Broad quasi-money	1,468,796	1,511,083	1,523,423	1,597,708	1,623,785
Savings deposits	157,387	169,975	212,341	243,373	242,890
Fixed deposits	920,662	952,127	922,462	932,182	946,826
Negotiable instruments of deposits (NIDs)	11,547	12,671	7,448	1,689	1,185
Repurchase agreements (Repos)	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign currency deposits	151,496	156,727	159,902	192,667	214,970
Other deposits	227,704	219,583	221,270	227,797	217,912
<b>Factors Affecting M3</b>					
Net claims on Government	1,894,517	1,961,554	2,040,994	2,171,799	2,222,147
Claims on Government	183,634	194,584	252,804	282,940	312,213
Less: Government deposits	65,550	61,854	70,806	80,102	88,327
Claims on private sector	1,892,470	1,976,463	2,046,172	2,123,706	2,188,275
Loans	1,645,784	1,715,637	1,769,764	1,849,369	1,923,141
Securities	246,686	260,825	276,408	274,338	265,134
Net foreign assets <sup>3</sup>	522,402	521,814	525,605	575,222	551,814
Bank Negara Malaysia	411,768	423,781	424,524	458,641	452,460
Banking system	110,634	98,033	101,081	116,581	99,354
Other influences	-703,989	-731,307	-783,587	-810,069	-830,155

<sup>1</sup> Exclude interplacements among banking institutions<sup>2</sup> Exclude holdings by the banking system<sup>3</sup> Includes exchange rate revaluation losses/gains<sup>4</sup> End-July 2022

Note: Data based on BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (July 2022). Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

## 4.3. KEY EXCHANGE RATES

Malaysia

	RM to one unit of foreign currency <sup>1</sup>					Change (%)				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
	End-December				End-August					
Special Drawing Rights (SDR)	5.7558	5.6592	5.7798	5.8447	5.8386	0.3	1.7	-2.1	-1.1	0.1
US dollar	4.1385	4.0925	4.0130	4.1760	4.4845	-1.8	1.1	2.0	-3.9	-6.9
Singapore dollar	3.0322	3.0387	3.0354	3.0896	3.2107	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-1.8	-3.8
100 Japanese yen	3.7475	3.7655	3.8891	3.6286	3.2359	-3.9	-0.5	-3.2	7.2	12.1
Pound sterling	5.2532	5.3722	5.4653	5.6361	5.2475	4.1	-2.2	-1.7	-3.0	7.4
Euro	4.7340	4.5852	4.9324	4.7256	4.4834	2.5	3.2	-7.0	4.4	5.4
100 Thai baht	12.7006	13.6827	13.3990	12.5011	12.3040	-2.1	-7.2	2.1	7.2	1.6
100 Indonesian rupiah	0.0286	0.0295	0.0286	0.0293	0.0301	4.8	-3.1	3.1	-2.2	-2.8
100 Korean won	0.3721	0.3540	0.3698	0.3507	0.3325	2.1	5.1	-4.3	5.4	5.5
100 Philippine peso	7.8739	8.0720	8.3569	8.1902	7.9654	3.2	-2.5	-3.4	2.0	2.8
Chinese renminbi	0.6017	0.5866	0.6143	0.6552	0.6483	3.5	2.6	-4.5	-6.2	1.1

<sup>1</sup> US dollar (USD) rates are the average of buying and selling rates at noon in the Kuala Lumpur Interbank Foreign Exchange Market. Rates for foreign currencies other than USD are cross rates derived from rates of these currencies against the USD and the RM/USD rate

<sup>2</sup> End-December 2021 – End-August 2022

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

## 4.4. COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR

Malaysia

Purpose	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022 <sup>4</sup>	
	December		December		December		December		July	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Purchase of securities	34,092	3.0	30,854	2.7	30,019	2.6	29,987	2.5	29,266	2.4
Purchase of transport vehicles	93,847	8.3	89,343	7.7	89,277	7.7	84,731	7.1	86,178	7.1
of which:										
Purchase of passenger cars	87,221	7.7	82,901	7.2	82,676	7.1	78,314	6.6	79,329	6.5
Purchase of residential property	403,993	35.6	422,262	36.6	440,600	37.9	455,934	38.3	463,290	38.2
Purchase of non-residential property	172,369	15.2	173,313	15.0	172,214	14.8	170,480	14.3	171,004	14.1
Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	7,415	0.7	8,945	0.8	9,186	0.8	8,383	0.7	94,804	7.8
Personal use	35,546	3.1	36,628	3.2	37,359	3.2	35,351	3.0	36,011	3.0
Credit card	36,240	3.2	37,098	3.2	32,277	2.8	31,941	2.7	37,537	3.1
Purchase of consumer durables	84	0.0	73	0.0	65	0.0	55	0.0	52	0.0
Construction	38,668	3.4	40,607	3.5	41,877	3.6	42,290	3.6	40,757	3.4
Working capital	266,129	23.4	264,855	23.0	261,781	22.5	281,179	23.6	295,530	24.4
Other purpose	46,591	4.1	49,621	4.3	48,137	4.1	50,909	4.3	44,539	3.7
<b>Total Loans<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,134,973</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,153,597</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,162,792</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,191,240</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,212,736</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Sector<sup>2</sup></b>										
Primary agriculture	20,167	1.8	18,763	1.6	17,570	1.5	18,802	1.6	18,238	1.5
Mining and quarrying	6,202	0.5	7,542	0.7	7,034	0.6	6,306	0.5	7,509	0.6
Manufacturing (including agro-based)	87,060	7.7	94,548	8.2	90,824	7.8	96,880	8.1	96,490	8.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	11,140	1.0	11,246	1.0	9,691	0.8	11,050	0.9	11,777	1.0
Wholesale and retail, restaurants and hotels	99,387	8.8	101,281	8.8	104,790	9.0	115,169	9.7	101,585	8.4
Construction	56,131	4.9	57,140	5.0	60,561	5.2	57,445	4.8	57,815	4.8
Real estate	87,171	7.7	83,669	7.3	82,817	7.1	80,640	6.8	75,171	6.2
Transport, storage and communication	21,616	1.9	20,875	1.8	21,310	1.8	23,053	1.9	28,844	2.4
Finance, insurance and business services	81,821	7.2	82,491	7.2	79,401	6.8	81,884	6.9	87,175	7.2
Education, health and others	18,815	1.7	20,924	1.8	21,821	1.9	26,302	2.2	27,668	2.3
Household sector	636,842	56.1	648,438	56.2	659,476	56.7	664,999	55.8	671,180	55.3
Other sector <sup>3</sup>	8,621	0.8	6,680	0.6	7,495	0.6	8,709	0.7	10,022	0.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes loans sold to Cagamas<sup>2</sup> Definitions of economic sectors/industries are based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2000<sup>3</sup> Includes loans to individual businesses<sup>4</sup> Statistical table related to loans/financing has been revised and expanded with a new format beginning July 2022

Note: Data based on BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (July 2022). Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

## 4.5. GOVERNMENT AND CORPORATE BOND YIELDS

Malaysia

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022							
					Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>Malaysian Government Securities market indicative yield (%)</b>												
1-year	3.45	2.96	1.73	1.85	1.99	2.01	2.08	2.46	2.61	2.94	3.00	2.93
3-year	3.63	3.01	1.88	2.80	2.84	2.71	3.18	3.56	3.46	3.49	3.50	3.34
5-year	3.78	3.18	2.12	3.15	3.28	3.29	3.43	3.91	3.73	3.94	3.72	3.73
10-year	4.08	3.31	2.65	3.58	3.67	3.67	3.87	4.38	4.19	4.24	3.90	3.99
<b>5-year corporate bond yields (%)</b>												
AAA	4.39	3.63	2.76	3.57	3.65	3.70	3.81	4.09	4.33	4.43	4.35	4.32
AA	4.69	3.95	3.08	3.86	3.91	3.94	4.04	4.34	4.59	4.66	4.61	4.58
A	6.37	5.27	4.49	4.89	4.98	4.93	4.99	5.28	5.62	5.67	5.62	5.60
BBB	9.66	7.65	6.12	6.31	6.51	6.41	6.46	6.61	6.88	6.82	6.77	6.70

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

## 4.6. BURSA MALAYSIA: SELECTED INDICATORS

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Indices<sup>1</sup></b>					
Composite	1,690.58	1,588.76	1,627.21	1,567.53	1,512.05
FBM EMAS	11,527.51	11,323.49	11,761.93	11,308.79	10,697.65
FBM ACE	4,317.49	5,226.59	10,734.69	6,419.60	4,910.44
<b>Trading volume<sup>2</sup> (million units)</b>	<b>643,208.1</b>	<b>653,085.5</b>	<b>1,855,808.5</b>	<b>1,433,358.5</b>	<b>489,373.4</b>
Main Market	420,153.9	453,037.4	1,072,204.6	902,137.2	323,759.3
ACE Market	104,049.2	103,750.4	638,349.2	446,341.2	107,512.1
LEAP Market	80.6	332.8	187.7	209.5	149.3
Daily Average	2,646.9	2,676.6	7,483.1	5,850.4	3,020.8
<b>Trading value<sup>2</sup> (RM million)</b>	<b>625,496.4</b>	<b>525,225.9</b>	<b>1,068,009.6</b>	<b>897,043.9</b>	<b>363,183.7</b>
Main Market	579,691.7	483,252.3	855,623.4	745,509.4	323,591.5
ACE Market	19,781.8	21,404.7	176,370.0	139,017.6	29,959.3
LEAP Market	5.1	33.2	37.8	44.5	30.0
Daily Average	2,574.1	2,152.6	4,306.5	3,661.4	2,241.9
<b>Number of listed companies</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>966</b>
Main Market	783	772	767	764	764
ACE Market	119	129	135	141	156
LEAP Market	13	28	34	44	46
<b>Market capitalisation<sup>1</sup> (RM billion)</b>	<b>1,700.4</b>	<b>1,711.8</b>	<b>1,817.3</b>	<b>1,789.2</b>	<b>1,706.3</b>
Main Market	1,680.3	1,682.5	1,765.0	1,743.4	1,660.6
ACE Market	12.1	18.8	35.6	29.4	28.0
LEAP Market	0.9	2.4	3.1	4.7	5.2
<b>Market capitalisation/GDP (%)</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>120.2</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>-</b>

<sup>1</sup> End-period<sup>2</sup> Based on market transactions and direct business transactions<sup>3</sup> End-August 2022

Source: Bursa Malaysia

**4.7. ISLAMIC BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR**  
Malaysia

	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022 <sup>4</sup>	
	December		December		December		December		July	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
<b>Purpose</b>										
Purchase of securities	41,622	7.4	47,995	7.9	51,032	7.7	54,310	7.6	56,674	7.5
Purchase of transport vehicles	75,161	13.3	77,821	12.7	86,262	13.1	92,809	13.0	99,637	13.2
of which:										
Purchase of passenger cars	72,875	12.9	75,613	12.4	84,752	12.8	91,058	12.7	97,356	12.9
Purchase of residential property	158,613	28.1	182,522	29.9	207,208	31.4	235,648	33.0	251,649	33.4
Purchase of non-residential property	46,114	8.2	52,026	8.5	56,493	8.5	60,202	8.4	63,828	8.5
Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	3,041	0.5	3,563	0.6	3,733	0.6	4,990	0.7	105,487	14.0
Personal use	58,881	10.4	59,831	9.8	64,098	9.7	66,870	9.4	70,900	9.4
Credit card	3,680	0.7	4,094	0.7	3,779	0.6	3,871	0.5	4,120	0.5
Purchase of consumer durables	24	0.0	21	0.0	14	0.0	13	0.0	35	0.0
Construction	17,457	3.1	17,907	2.9	17,330	2.6	16,875	2.4	17,905	2.4
Working capital	126,750	22.5	133,398	21.8	138,342	20.9	147,439	20.6	150,678	20.0
Other purpose	32,757	5.8	31,891	5.2	32,541	4.9	31,798	4.4	32,664	4.3
<b>Total Financing<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>564,099</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>611,068</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>660,831</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>714,825</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>753,906</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Sector<sup>2</sup></b>										
Primary agriculture	15,842	2.8	17,175	2.8	16,445	2.5	14,932	2.1	15,919	2.1
Mining and quarrying	5,271	0.9	3,376	0.6	3,547	0.5	4,045	0.6	2,476	0.3
Manufacturing (including agro-based)	24,292	4.3	27,555	4.5	30,185	4.6	35,233	4.9	34,253	4.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	2,919	0.5	4,516	0.7	4,758	0.7	6,466	0.9	7,822	1.0
Wholesale and retail, restaurants and hotels	25,869	4.6	30,401	5.0	33,141	5.0	38,321	5.4	39,397	5.2
Construction	35,189	6.2	34,533	5.7	33,767	5.1	31,225	4.4	42,785	5.7
Real estate	27,846	4.9	30,163	4.9	31,360	4.7	31,718	4.4	31,299	4.2
Transport, storage and communication	16,506	2.9	18,567	3.0	17,520	2.7	21,197	3.0	21,034	2.8
Finance, insurance and business services	30,004	5.3	32,068	5.2	34,200	5.2	38,282	5.4	39,159	5.2
Education, health and others	29,140	5.2	27,781	4.5	30,472	4.6	28,903	4.0	16,115	2.1
Household sector	344,264	61.0	378,754	62.0	419,215	63.4	459,694	64.3	487,595	64.7
Other sectors <sup>3</sup>	6,958	1.2	6,181	1.0	6,222	0.9	4,810	0.7	12,356	1.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes loans sold to Cagamas

<sup>2</sup> Definitions of economic sectors/industries are based on MSIC 2000

<sup>3</sup> Includes loans to individual businesses

<sup>4</sup> Statistical table related to loans/financing has been revised and expanded with a new format beginning July 2022

Note: Data based on BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (July 2022). Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia



## 5.1. PROGRESS OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS BY INDICATOR

Malaysia

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
<b>SDG 1: No Poverty</b>				
1.	Households below the international poverty line	%	2019	0.01
			2020	....
2.	Households below the national poverty line	%	2019	5.6
			2020	....
3.	Multidimensional Poverty Index	Index	2019	0.011
			2020	....
4.	Number of recipients of assistance	('000)	2019	547.1
			2020	612.2
5.	Population using safely managed drinking water services	%	2019	95.7
			2020	...
6.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	per 100,000 population	2019	0.0
			2020	0.0
	b. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	per 100,000 population	2019	266
			2020	149
<b>SDG 2: Zero Hunger</b>				
1.	Prevalence of underweight among children under 5 years of age	%	2019	14.1
			2020	....
2.	Prevalence of stunting among children under 5 years of age	%	2019	21.8
			2020	....
3.	Prevalence of wasting of children under 5 years of age	%	2019	9.7
			2020	....
4.	Prevalence of overweight among children under 5 years of age	%	2019	5.6
			2020	....
5.	Prevalence of anaemia (women aged 15-49 years)	%	2019	29.9
			2020	....
6.	a. Number of semen (animal genetic resources)	Number	2019	23,490
			2020	24,259
	b. Number of local live purebred cattle (animal genetic resources)	Number	2019	655
			2020	529
7.	Local breeds at risk of extinction	%	2019	99.9
			2020	99.9

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
<b>SDG 3: Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
1.	Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births	per 100,000 live births	2019	21.1
			2020	24.9
2.	Births attended by skilled health personnel	%	2019	99.6
			2020	99.6
3.	Under-five mortality rate per 1,000 live births	per 100,000 live births	2019	7.7
			2020	6.9
4.	Neonatal mortality rate per 1,000 live births	per 100,000 live births	2019	4.1
			2020	3.9
5.	Number of new HIV infections per 1,000 uninfected population	per 100,000 live births	2019	0.2
			2020	0.2
6.	Tuberculosis incidence per 100,000 population	per 100,000 live births	2019	80.9
			2020	72.6
7.	Malaria incidence per 1,000 population	per 100,000 live births	2019	0.1
			2020	0.1
8.	Hepatitis B notification rate per 100,000 population	per 100,000 live births	2019	15.7
			2020	12.6
9.	Mass Drug Administration coverage among targeted population in filarial endemic	%	2019 <sup>e</sup>	96.3
			2020	91.3
10.	a. Premature mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease	per 100,000 population 30-69 years	2019	130.8
			2020	139.4
	b. Premature mortality rate attributed to cancer	per 100,000 population 30-69 years	2019	70.0
			2020	73.2
	c. Premature mortality rate attributed to diabetes	per 100,000 population 30-69 years	2019	7.2
			2020	8.2
	d. Premature mortality rate attributed to chronic respiratory disease	per 100,000 population 30-69 years	2019	18
			2020	17.3
11.	Suicide mortality rate per 100,000 population	per 100,000 population	2019	0.0
			2020	0.0
12.	a. Coverage of treatment interventions for Opioids	%	2019	26.1
			2020	28.3
	b. Coverage of treatment interventions for Amphetamine Type Stimulant (ATS)	%	2019	14.9
			2020	18.6
13.	Prevalence of Heavy Episodic Drinking (HED) among 18 years old and above	%	2019	1.0
			2020	....

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
14.	Death rate of road traffic injuries per 100,000 population	per 100,000 population	2019 <sup>e</sup>	17.7
			2020	13.2
15.	Married women who use modern methods for family planning	%	2014	47.7
			2020	....
16.	a. Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years) per 1,000 women	per 1,000 women aged 10-14 years	2019	0.1
			2020	0.1
	b. Adolescent birth rate (aged 15-19 years) per 1,000 women	per 1,000 women aged 15-19 years	2019	8.2
			2020	7.6
17.	a. Household expenditures on health (10%)	%	2016	2.0
			2020	....
	b. Household expenditures on health (25%)	%	2016	0.2
			2020	....
18.	Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene per 100,000 population (reported by MOH facilities)	per 100,000 population	2019	0.7
			2020	....
19.	Mortality rate due to the accidental poisoning by and exposure to noxious substance per 100,000 population (reported by MOH facilities only)	per 100,000 population	2019 <sup>e</sup>	0.3
			2020	0.3
20.	Age-standardised prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older		2019	20.7
			2020	....
21.	a. Proportion of the target population covered by DTP (3rd dose)	%	2019	98.4
			2020 <sup>e</sup>	97.7
	b. Proportion of the target population covered by MMR (2nd dose)	%	2019 <sup>e</sup>	97.7
			2020	97.4
	c. Proportion of the target population covered by HPV (last dose in the schedule)	%	2019	84.4
			2020	82.6
22.	a. Density and distribution of doctors per 1,000 population	per 1,000 population	2019	2.1
			2020	2.3
	b. Density and distribution of dentist per 1,000 population	per 1,000 population	2019	0.3
			2020	0.4
	c. Density and distribution of pharmacist per 1,000 population	per 1,000 population	2018	0.4
			2019	0.6
	d. Density and distribution of registered nurse per 1,000 population	per 1,000 population	2018	3.3
			2019	3.3
	e. Density and distribution of midwifery personnel per 1,000 population	per 1,000 population	2018	1.7
			2019	1.7

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
23.	Capacity and health emergency preparedness	%	2019 <sup>r</sup>	95.0
			2020	....
24.	Bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial resistant organisms	%	2019	3.0
			2020	3.8
<b>SDG 4: Quality Education</b>				
1.	a. Proportion of children people in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2018	98
			2020	....
	b. Proportion of children people in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2018	98.6
			2020	....
	c. Proportion of children the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2019	95
			2020	....
	d. Proportion of children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2019	83.1
			2020	....
	e. Proportion of young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2019	82.2
			2020	....
	f. Proportion of young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2019	56.4
			2020	....
2.	Proportion of children aged 24-59 months who are developmentally on track in health	%	2016	97.2
			2020	....
3.	Participation rate in preschool		2019	89.7
			2020	87.5
4.	Participation rate in education and formal training in the previous 12 months		2019	9.9
			2020	10.5
5.	Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in using copying and pasting techniques to duplicate or transfer information within document	%	2019	81.8
			2020	87.7
6.	Gender parity index for participation rate in preschool (female/male)		2019	1.02
			2020	1.02
7.	Achieving proficiency in literacy skill (15 years and above)	%	2019	95.0
			2020	95.5
8.	Basic services for electricity offered by schools	%	2019	100
			2020	99.9
9.	Teachers with minimum organized teacher training for preschool	%	2019 <sup>r</sup>	99.8
			2020	100

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
<b>SDG 5: Gender Equality</b>				
1.	Number of non-muslim women aged 20-24 years old who were married before 18 years	Number	2019	2,392
			2020	2,293
2.	a. Seats held by women in Senate	%	2019	18.0
			2020	13.8
	b. Seats held by Parliament of Malaysia women in House of Representatives	%	2019 <sup>c</sup>	14.4
			2020	14.4
	c. Seats held by women as Cabinet Ministers	%	2019 <sup>c</sup>	14.3
			2020	16.1
	d. Seats held by Parliament of Malaysia women as Deputy Ministers	%	2019 <sup>c</sup>	19.2
			2020	10.5
3.	Women in managerial positions	%	2019	23.3
			2020	24.8
4.	Women aged 15-49 who use contraceptive use	%	2014	89.3
			2020	....
5.	Mobile phone ownership by individuals	%	2019	95.7
			2020	96.4
<b>SDG 6: Clean Water Sanitation</b>				
1	Safely managed drinking water services	%	2019	95.7
			2020	....
2	Safely managed sanitation services	%	2019	99.7
			2020	....
3	Proportion of bodies of water with good ambient water quality	%	2019	93.1
			2020	95.1
4	Proportion of transboundary basin area with an operational arrangement for water cooperation	%	2019	2.0
			2020	2.0
<b>SDG 7: Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
1.	Access to electricity	%	2019	99.9
			2020	....
2.	Renewable energy share in the total primary energy supplied	%	2019	3.4
			2020	....
3	Energy intensity (toe/ GDP at constant price 2015 (RM Million))		2019	69.2
			2020	....

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
<b>SDG 8: Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
1.	Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita	%	2019	4.0
			2020 <sup>p</sup>	-5.8
2.	Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person	%	2019	2.3
			2020 <sup>p</sup>	-5.5
3.	Share of employment in the informal sector	%	2019	9.3
			2020	....
4.	Mean monthly salaries & wages of employees	RM	2019	3,224
			2020	2,933
5.	Unemployment rate	%	2019	3.3
			2020	4.5
6.	Proportion of youth not in education, employment or training	%	2019	11.6
			2020	13.6
7.	a. Incidence rates of fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers	Ratio	2019	3.83
			2020	2.09
	b. Incidence rates of non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers	Ratio	2019	267
			2020	216
8.	Growth rate of tourism to GDP	%	2019	7.9
			2020	-72.0
9.	a. Number of commercial bank branches per 100,000 adults	per 100,000 adults	2019	10.1
			2020	9.0
	b. Number of automated teller machines (ATMs) per 100,000 adults	per 100,000 adults	2019 <sup>r</sup>	56.1
			2020	55.6
10.	Adults with an account at a financial institution	%	2019	96.0
			2020	95.9
<b>SDG 9: Industry Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
1.	a. Number of passengers by rails	million	2019	283.3
			2020	137.4
	b. Number of passengers at airport	million	2019	109.4
			2020	26.8
	c. Freight volumes and containers handled by KTMB	('000 tonnes)	2019	5,973
			2020	4,551
	d. Cargo handled by airport	('000 tonnes)	2019	942.6
			2020	789.1

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
	e. Cargo throughput by port	('000 000 tonnes)	2019	595.5
			2020	564.3
2.	Manufacturing value added per capita	RM	2019 <sup>e</sup>	9,725
			2020 <sup>p</sup>	9,429
3.	Manufacturing employment as 2017 a proportion of total employment	%	2019	17.3
			2020	16.7
4.	Share manufacturing value added of Small and Medium Enterprise (SMEs) to GDP	%	2019 <sup>e</sup>	34.6
			2020 <sup>p</sup>	34.5
5.	Proportion of SMEs with a loan or line of credit	%	2015	53.8
			2020	....
6.	Research and development expenditure as a proportion of GDP	%	2018	1.0
			2020	....
7.	Number of researchers per million inhabitants		2018	2,127
			2020	....
8.	Medium and high-tech industry value added ratio in total manufacturing value added (at constant prices)	%	2019 <sup>e</sup>	45.7
			2020 <sup>p</sup>	47.1
9.	Population covered by a mobile network	%	2018	96.7
			2020	96.7
<b>SDG 10: Reduced Inequalities</b>				
1.	Compounded annual growth rate among Bottom 40 (B40)	%	2019	3.4
			2020	....
2.	Households below 50 per cent of median income	%	2019	16.9
			2020 <sup>e</sup>	16.2
3.	Compensation of employees by kind of economic activity at current prices	%	2019 <sup>e</sup>	35.9
			2020 <sup>p</sup>	37.2
4.	Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted	%	2019	2.4
			2020	2.5
<b>SDG 11: Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
1.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	per 100,000 population	2019	0.0
			2020	0.0
	b. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	per 100,000 population	2019	266
			2020	149
2.	Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter in cities	(PM10) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	2018	32
			2020	22

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
<b>SDG 12: Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
1.	Number of participations in international multilateral environmental agreements		2018	13
			2020	....
2.	a. Quantity of clinical wastes handled	(tonnes '000)	2019	33.8
			2020	40.0
	b. Quantity of Scheduled waste managed	(tonnes '000)	2019	4,013.2
			2020	7,185.2
<b>SDG 13: Climate Action</b>				
1.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	per 100,000 population	2019	0.0
			2020	0.0
	b. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	per 100,000 population	2019	266
			2020	149
2.	CO2 eq emissions	(tonnes (million))	2016	316.8
			2020	....
<b>SDG 14: Life Below Water</b>				
1	a. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in coastal area with excellent status (number of station)		2019	37
			2020	55
	b. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in estuary area with excellent status (number of station)		2019	3
			2020	3
	c. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in island area with excellent status (number of station)		2019	34
			2020	46
2.	Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas	%	2020	5.4
			2021	5.3
<b>SDG 15: Life on Land</b>				
1.	Forest area as a proportion of total land area	%	2017	55.6
			2018	55.3
2.	Important sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered	%	2017	9.9
			2018	10.0
3.	Number of wildlife crime cases for possession/ own use category		2019	1,041
			2020	1,060



No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
<b>SDG 16: Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
1.	Number of reported violent crime by state and type of crime (Murder)	Number	2019	310
			2019	253
	Number of reported violent crime by state and type of crime (Injury)	Number	2019	4,712
			2020	4,118
2.	Children aged 1-5 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month		2016	70.8
			2020	....
3.	Unsentenced detainees as of prisoner (%)	%	2019	27.5
			2020	40.5
4.	Federal Government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget	%	2019	100.9
			2020	92.9
5.	Number of complaints on public services		2019	6,165
			2020	3,649
6.	Civil servant with disabilities in public service	%	2019	0.3
			2020	0.3
<b>SDG 17: Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
1.	Share government revenue as a proportion of GDP	%	2019 <sup>r</sup>	17.5
			2020	15.9
2.	Share of Federal Government tax revenue and expenditure	%	2019 <sup>r</sup>	56.9
			2020	55.9
3.	Fixed-broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants	Ratio	2019	8.9
			2020	....
4.	Individuals using the Internet	%	2019	84.2
			2020	89.6
5.	Value of financial and technical assistance committed to developing countries	RM '000	2019	11,720.6
			2020	778.1
6.	Worldwide weighted World Trade tariff-average	%	2017	3.8
			2020	3.9
7.	Share of global exports	%	2019	1.3
			2020	1.3
8.	Statistical indicators for 2018 50.9 2019 Sustainable Development Goals monitoring	%	2019	55.2
			2020	62.4

<sup>e</sup> Estimate

<sup>r</sup> Preliminary

<sup>r</sup> Revised

Note: .... indicates data not available

Source: Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicator, 2020

